| Table S1  *Descriptive Statistics and Intercorrelations of Study Variables* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | *M* | *SD* | 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. |
| 1. Gender | 0.00 | 0.50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Age | 52.52 | 17.13 | .04 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Ethnic minority | -0.48 | 0.18 | -.01 | -.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Left-Right Gen. | 5.47 | 2.05 | -.03 | .03 | -.07 |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Left-Right Econ. | 5.19 | 1.99 | -.02 | .04 | -.07 | .84 |  |  |  |
| 6. GAL-TAN | 5.10 | 2.24 | -.03 | .09 | -.05 | .82 | .57 |  |  |
| 7. GAL-TAN salience | 5.77 | 1.36 | .00 | -.06 | -.04 | .23 | -.01 | .18 |  |
| 8. Childlessness | 0.26 | 0.44 | -.07 | -.36 | .01 | -.01 | -.02 | -.04 | .04 |
| *Note.* All numbers in the table calculated with weights. Gender coded -0.5 men, 0.5 women. Ethnic minority coded -0.5 not minority, 0.5 minority. All correlations > |.01| statistically significant, *p* < .05. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S2  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Covariates only* | | |  | *Left-Right General* | | |  | *Left-Right Economic* | | |  | *GAL-TAN* | | |  | *GAL-TAN × Salience* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* |  | Est | *SE* | *p* |  | Est | *SE* | *p* |  | Est | *SE* | *p* |  | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 |  | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 |  | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 |  | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 |  | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 |  | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 |  | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 |  | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 |  | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 |
| Left-Right Gen. |  |  |  |  | -0.01 | 0.02 | .647 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left-Right Econ. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.01 | 0.02 | .527 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GAL-TAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.04 | 0.02 | .125 |  | 0.01 | 0.03 | .837 |
| Salience |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.03 | 0.04 | .429 |
| GAL-TAN × Salience |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.12 | 0.04 | .003 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |  | 0.33 |  |  |
| Salience |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.04 |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only random from models with non-singular random effect structures are presented in the table. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S3  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with Left-Right General* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.32 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.34 | 0.11 | .003 |
| Left-Right Gen. | -0.01 | 0.02 | .647 | -0.01 | 0.02 | .614 | -0.09 | 0.06 | .153 |
| Gender × Left-Right Gen. |  |  |  | 0.02 | 0.06 | .761 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × Left-Right Gen. |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.18 | 0.13 | .175 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × Left-Right Gen. |  |  |  | 0.12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S4 (Continues on the next page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with Left-Right Economic* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.11 | .014 |
| Left-Right Econ. | -0.01 | 0.02 | .527 | -0.01 | 0.02 | .570 | -0.00 | 0.06 | .989 |
| Gender × Left-Right Econ. |  |  |  | 0.08 | 0.06 | .188 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × Left-Right Econ. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.03 | 0.12 | .810 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × Left-Right Econ. |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S4 (Continued from the previous page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with Left-Right Economic* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Salience moderation* | | |  | | |  | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.30 | 0.10 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left-Right Econ. | -0.02 | 0.02 | .446 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salience | 0.01 | 0.04 | .719 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left-Right Econ. × Salience | 0.10 | 0.04 | .008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salience | 0.04 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S5  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with GAL-TAN* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.32 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.35 | 0.11 | .002 |
| GAL-TAN | -0.04 | 0.02 | .125 | -0.04 | 0.02 | .115 | -0.15 | 0.07 | .042 |
| Gender × GAL-TAN |  |  |  | -0.03 | 0.07 | .681 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × GAL-TAN |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.24 | 0.15 | .102 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × GAL-TAN |  |  |  | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S6  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on improving public services vs. reducing taxes (SPENDVTAX)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.29 | 0.11 | .010 |
| SPENDVTAX | -0.01 | 0.02 | .651 | -0.01 | 0.02 | .667 | -0.01 | 0.06 | .829 |
| Gender × SPENDVTAX |  |  |  | 0.07 | 0.06 | .230 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × SPENDVTAX |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.01 | 0.11 | .958 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × SPENDVTAX |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S7 (Continues on the next page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on deregulation (DEREGULATION)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.27 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.27 | 0.11 | .016 |
| DEREGULATION | 0.01 | 0.03 | .741 | 0.01 | 0.03 | .678 | 0.02 | 0.07 | .738 |
| Gender × DEREGULATION |  |  |  | 0.09 | 0.06 | .101 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × DEREGULATION |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.03 | 0.13 | .831 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.33 |  |  | 0.33 |  |  | 0.33 |  |  |
| DEREGULATION | 0.06 |  |  | 0.06 |  |  | 0.06 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × DEREGULATION |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S7 (Continued from the previous page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on deregulation (DEREGULATION)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *West vs. Post-Communist moderation* | | |  | | |  | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.35 | 0.11 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEREGULATION | 0.01 | 0.05 | .829 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West vs. Post-communist | -0.28 | 0.20 | .169 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West vs. Post-communist × DEREGULATION | 0.01 | 0.09 | .877 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEREGULATION | 0.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. West vs. post-communist coded: -0.5 West-Europe, 0.5 post-communist. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S8  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on redistribution of wealth from the rich to the poor (REDISTRIBUTION)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.27 | 0.11 | .015 |
| REDISTRIBUTION | -0.00 | 0.03 | .961 | 0.00 | 0.03 | .988 | 0.01 | 0.06 | .816 |
| Gender × REDISTRIBUTION |  |  |  | 0.08 | 0.06 | .173 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × REDISTRIBUTION |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.03 | 0.12 | .783 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| REDISTRIBUTION | 0.03 |  |  | 0.03 |  |  | 0.03 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × REDISTRIBUTION |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S9  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on position on state intervention in the economy (ECON\_INTERVEN)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.27 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.25 | 0.11 | .024 |
| ECON\_INTERVEN | -0.02 | 0.02 | .476 | -0.02 | 0.02 | .505 | 0.03 | 0.06 | .639 |
| Gender × ECON\_INTERVEN |  |  |  | 0.08 | 0.06 | .193 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × ECON\_INTERVEN |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.10 | 0.13 | .417 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| ECON\_INTERVEN | 0.02 |  |  | 0.01 |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × ECON\_INTERVEN |  |  |  | 0.07 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S10  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on civil liberties vs. law and order (CIVLIB\_LAWORDER)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.34 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.38 | 0.11 | .001 |
| CIVLIB\_LAWORDER | -0.03 | 0.02 | .227 | -0.03 | 0.02 | .230 | -0.18 | 0.07 | .006 |
| Gender × CIVLIB\_LAWORDER |  |  |  | -0.00 | 0.07 | .970 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × CIVLIB\_LAWORDER |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.33 | 0.13 | .014 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| CIVLIB\_LAWORDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × CIVLIB\_LAWORDER |  |  |  | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S11  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on social lifestyle (e.g. homosexuality) (SOCIALLIFESTYLE)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.32 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.35 | 0.11 | .002 |
| SOCIALLIFESTYLE | -0.03 | 0.03 | .230 | -0.03 | 0.03 | .199 | -0.16 | 0.08 | .048 |
| Gender × SOCIALLIFESTYLE |  |  |  | -0.03 | 0.08 | .668 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × SOCIALLIFESTYLE |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.27 | 0.16 | .093 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| SOCIALLIFESTYLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × SOCIALLIFESTYLE |  |  |  | 0.16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S12  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on role of religious principles in politics (RELIGIOUS\_PRINCIPLE)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.31 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.33 | 0.11 | .002 |
| RELIGIOUS\_PRINCIPLE | -0.01 | 0.03 | .806 | -0.01 | 0.03 | .804 | -0.13 | 0.08 | .112 |
| Gender × RELIGIOUS\_PRINCIPLE |  |  |  | -0.00 | 0.06 | .965 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × RELIGIOUS\_PRINCIPLE |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.27 | 0.17 | .108 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| RELIGIOUS\_PRINCIPLE | 0.03 |  |  | 0.03 |  |  | 0.04 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × RELIGIOUS\_PRINCIPLE |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S13  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on immigration policy (IMMIGRATE\_POLICY)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.33 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.37 | 0.11 | .001 |
| IMMIGRATE\_POLICY | -0.04 | 0.02 | .135 | -0.04 | 0.02 | .134 | -0.19 | 0.07 | .010 |
| Gender × IMMIGRATE\_POLICY |  |  |  | -0.00 | 0.07 | .961 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × IMMIGRATE\_POLICY |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.32 | 0.15 | .027 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| IMMIGRATE\_POLICY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × IMMIGRATE\_POLICY |  |  |  | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S14  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on integration of immigrants and asylum seekers (multiculturalism vs. assimilation) (MULTICULTURALISM)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.32 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.35 | 0.11 | .002 |
| MULTICULTURALISM | -0.02 | 0.02 | .415 | -0.02 | 0.02 | .366 | -0.11 | 0.07 | .102 |
| Gender × MULTICULTURALISM |  |  |  | -0.01 | 0.07 | .837 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × MULTICULTURALISM |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.19 | 0.13 | .147 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| MULTICULTURALISM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × MULTICULTURALISM |  |  |  | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S15  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position position on urban vs. rural interests (URBAN\_RURAL)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.27 | 0.11 | .014 |
| URBAN\_RURAL | 0.01 | 0.02 | .712 | 0.01 | 0.02 | .758 | 0.02 | 0.07 | .810 |
| Gender × URBAN\_RURAL |  |  |  | -0.04 | 0.05 | .453 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × URBAN\_RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.02 | 0.14 | .905 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| URBAN\_RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × URBAN\_RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S16  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position position towards the environment (ENVIRONMENT)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.34 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.38 | 0.11 | .001 |
| ENVIRONMENT | -0.04 | 0.02 | .117 | -0.04 | 0.02 | .109 | -0.19 | 0.07 | .003 |
| Gender × ENVIRONMENT |  |  |  | -0.03 | 0.06 | .586 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × ENVIRONMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.33 | 0.13 | .010 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| ENVIRONMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × ENVIRONMENT |  |  |  | 0.07 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S17  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position on political decentralization to regions/localities (REGIONS)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.30 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.31 | 0.11 | .003 |
| REGIONS | -0.04 | 0.02 | .099 | -0.03 | 0.02 | .148 | -0.30 | 0.08 | < .001 |
| Gender × REGIONS |  |  |  | 0.02 | 0.07 | .798 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × REGIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.55 | 0.16 | .001 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| REGIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × REGIONS |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S18 (Continues on the next page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position towards international security and peacekeeping missions (INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.31 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.30 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.30 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.27 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.31 | 0.11 | .003 |
| INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY | 0.06 | 0.04 | .147 | 0.06 | 0.04 | .179 | 0.24 | 0.09 | .007 |
| Gender × INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY |  |  |  | -0.05 | 0.08 | .557 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.39 | 0.17 | .020 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY | 0.09 |  |  | 0.08 |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S18 (Continued from the next page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position towards international security and peacekeeping missions (INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *West vs. post-communist moderation* | | |  | | |  | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.37 | 0.11 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.30 | 0.04 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic minority | -0.27 | 0.10 | .009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY | 0.16 | 0.05 | .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West vs. post-communist | -0.29 | 0.20 | .149 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West vs. post-communist × INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY | 0.31 | 0.10 | .002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INTERNATIONAL\_SECURITY | 0.04 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. West vs. post-communist coded: -0.5 West-Europe, 0.5 post-communist. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S19  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position towards ethnic minorities (ETHNIC\_MINORITIES)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.35 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.29 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .006 | -0.40 | 0.12 | .001 |
| ETHNIC\_MINORITIES | -0.03 | 0.03 | .205 | -0.03 | 0.03 | .190 | -0.23 | 0.08 | .007 |
| Gender × ETHNIC\_MINORITIES |  |  |  | -0.03 | 0.08 | .697 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × ETHNIC\_MINORITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.41 | 0.17 | .014 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| ETHNIC\_MINORITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × ETHNIC\_MINORITIES |  |  |  | 0.15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S20  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with position towards nationalism (NATIONALISM)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.33 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.36 | 0.11 | .001 |
| NATIONALISM | -0.01 | 0.03 | .741 | -0.01 | 0.03 | .673 | -0.14 | 0.07 | .054 |
| Gender × NATIONALISM |  |  |  | -0.03 | 0.07 | .671 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × NATIONALISM |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.28 | 0.14 | .052 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| NATIONALISM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × NATIONALISM |  |  |  | 0.13 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S21 (Continues on the next page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with salience of anti-establishment and anti-elite rhetoric (ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.27 | 0.10 | .010 | -0.27 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.27 | 0.10 | .010 |
| ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE | 0.01 | 0.04 | .725 | 0.01 | 0.04 | .805 | -0.06 | 0.08 | .470 |
| Gender × ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE |  |  |  | -0.06 | 0.06 | .322 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.15 | 0.15 | .321 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE | 0.08 |  |  | 0.07 |  |  | 0.07 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S21 (Continued from the previous page)  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with salience of anti-establishment and anti-elite rhetoric (ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *West vs. post-communist moderation* | | |  | | |  | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.36 | 0.11 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | -0.56 | 0.01 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic minority | -0.27 | 0.10 | .009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE | 0.05 | 0.03 | .119 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West vs. post-communist | -0.29 | 0.20 | .154 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West vs. post-communist × ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE | 0.18 | 0.07 | .009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANTIELITE\_SALIENCE | 0.04 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. West vs. post-communist coded: -0.5 West-Europe, 0.5 post-communist. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S22  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with salience of reducing political corruption (CORRUPT\_SALIENCE)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | | *Gender moderation* | | | *Ethnic minority moderation* | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* | Est | *SE* | *p* |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.28 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 | -1.29 | 0.10 | < .001 |
| Gender | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 | -0.29 | 0.06 | < .001 | -0.31 | 0.04 | < .001 |
| Age | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 | -0.55 | 0.01 | < .001 |
| Ethnic minority | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .008 | -0.28 | 0.10 | .007 |
| CORRUPT\_SALIENCE | 0.00 | 0.05 | .975 | -0.00 | 0.05 | .969 | -0.18 | 0.12 | .144 |
| Gender × CORRUPT\_SALIENCE |  |  |  | -0.07 | 0.08 | .357 |  |  |  |
| Ethnic Minority × CORRUPT\_SALIENCE |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.38 | 0.24 | .107 |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.34 |  |  |
| CORRUPT\_SALIENCE | 0.10 |  |  | 0.10 |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender × CORRUPT\_SALIENCE |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |

| Table S23  *Parameter Estimates from Binomial Logit Multilevel Mixed Effects Models Predicting Childlessness with voting (voted / did not vote despite being eligible)* | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Main effect* | | |  | | |  | | |
| Parameter | Est | *SE* | *p* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fixed* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -1.32 | 0.09 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.45 | 0.03 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | -0.59 | 0.01 | < .001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic minority | -0.38 | 0.08 | <.001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Voted | 0.02 | 0.04 | .539 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Random* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Gender coded: -0.5 men and 0.5 women. Age divided by ten. Ethnic minority coded: -0.5 not ethnic minority, 0.5 ethnic minority. Voting coded: 0.5 voted, -0.5 did not vote. Only models with the most complex and non-singular random effect structure are presented. | | | | | | | | | |